

## Description

The AP7351D is a low dropout regulator with high output voltage accuracy. The AP7351D includes a voltage reference, error amplifier, current limit circuit and an enable input to turn it on/off. With the integrated resistor network, fixed output voltage versions can be delivered.

With its ultra-low quiescent current, the AP7351D is well suited for low-power handheld, wearable devices, and other battery-operated devices requiring an extended time period until new battery replacement.

The AP7351D is available in the X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B) and SOT25 packages.

## Features

- Low V<sub>IN</sub> and Wide V<sub>IN</sub> Range: 1.4V to 5.5V
- Guarantee Output Current, 150mA
- Output Voltage Range: 0.8V to 4.5V
- V<sub>OUT</sub> Accuracy: ±1%
- Ripple Rejection up to 60dB at 1kHz
- Quiescent Current as Low as 0.5µA
- Typical Standby Current 0.02µA
- Moisture Sensitivity: Level 1 per J-STD-020
- Terminals:
  - SOT25: Finish Mate Tin Plated Leads, Solderable per MIL-STD-202, Method 208 3
  - X2-DFN1010-4: Finish NiPdAu over Copper Leads, Solderable per MIL-STD-202, Method 208@4
- Weight:
  - SOT25: 0.016 grams (Approximate)
    - X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B): 0.001 grams (Approximate)
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen- and Antimony-Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- For automotive applications requiring specific change control (i.e. parts qualified to AEC-Q100, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF 16949 certified facilities), please <u>contact us</u> or your local Diodes representative. <u>https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/</u>

## Typical Applications Circuit (Note 4)



- Notes: 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
  - 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
  - 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.
  - 4. X5R- and X7R-type capacitors are suggested due to their minimal variation in value and ESR over temperature.

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## **Pin Assignments**



X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)

PIN1 - V<sub>OUT</sub>, PIN2 - GND, PIN3 - EN, PIN4 - V<sub>IN</sub>





## Applications

- Wearable Electronics
- Sensor Module for Internet-Of-Things (IOT)
- Wireless Communication Module
- Battery-Operated Device
- Camera
- Image Sensor



# **Pin Descriptions**

Pin Number			
X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	SOT25	Pin Name	Function
1	5	Vout	Output Voltage Pin
2	2	GND	Ground
3	3	EN	Enable Pin This pin should be driven either high or low and must not be floating. Driving this pin high enables the regulator, while pulling it low puts the regulator into shutdown mode
4	1	V <sub>IN</sub>	Power Input Pin
—	4	NC	No connection for fixed V <sub>OUT</sub> versions.
EP	_	Exposed Pad	In PCB layout, prefer to use large copper area to cover this pad for better thermal dissipation, then connect this area to GND or leave it open. However, do not use it as GND electrode function alone

## **Functional Block Diagram**



AP7351D (With Discharge)

## Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 5)

Symbol	Parameter	Ratings	Unit
ESD HBM	Human Body Mode ESD Protection	> 2	kV
ESD CDM	Charge Device Model	±500	V
VIN	Input Voltage	6.0	V
V <sub>EN</sub>	Input Voltage for EN Pin	6.0	V
Vout	Output Voltage	-0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub> + 0.3	V
PD	Power Dissipation	400	mW
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40 to +85	°C
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	+125	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature	-55 to +125	°C

Note: 5. Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* can cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods can affect device reliability.

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage	1.4	5.5	V
Ι <sub>Ουτ</sub>	Output Current	0	150	mA
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40	+85	°C



**Electrical Characteristics** (@  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ ,  $V_{EN} = V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$  (1.5V <  $V_{OUT} \le 4.5V$ ),  $V_{EN} = V_{IN} = 2.5V$  ( $V_{OUT} \le 1.5V$ ),  $I_{OUT} = 1mA$ ,  $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F$ , unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
Input Voltage	$T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$		1.4	_	5.5	V
	V <sub>OUT</sub> > 2.0V	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-1	—	+1	%
	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 5mA	$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$	-2	_	+2	%
Output Voltage Accuracy	V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤2.0V	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-40	_	40	
	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 5mA	$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$	-80	_	80	mV
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}/V_{OUT}$ )	MAX (V <sub>OUT</sub> + 1.0V, 2. (All Versions Except 4		_	0.05	0.2	%/V
	· ·	(all versions except 4.5V)		30		mV
Load Regulation (∆V <sub>OUT</sub> /∆I <sub>OUT</sub> )		(applicable to 4.5V version)	_	45	_	mV
Short Circuit Current Limit (Note 6)	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0V	(-FF)		60	_	mA
Quiescent Current (Note 7)	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0mA		_	0.5	1	μA
Standby Current (I <sub>STANDBY</sub> )	Set EN low, No load			0.02	0.2	μA
Output Current	_		150	_	_	mA
PSRR	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 3.3V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 20mA, f = 1kHz		_	60	_	dB
	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 150mA	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.8V		0.9	1.4	V
		$V_{OUT} = 0.9V$		0.9	1.35	
		$V_{OUT} = 1.0V$		0.8	1.20	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.2V	_	0.60	0.90	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.5V	_	0.43	0.75	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.8V	_	0.33	0.60	
Dropout Voltage (Note 8)		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.85V	_	0.32	0.58	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2.5V	_	0.22	0.48	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2.7V	_	0.2	0.45	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2.8V	_	0.19	0.40	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 3.0V	_	0.18	0.35	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 3.3V	_	0.16	0.35	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 4.5V	_	0.14	0.35	
Thermal Resistance Junction to	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type	B)	_	237		
Ambient ( $\theta_{JA}$ )	SOT25		_	179	_	°C/W
EN Input Low Voltage	1			_	0.4	V
EN Input High Voltage	1_		1.0	_	5.5	V
Active Output Discharge Resistance	V <sub>IN</sub> = 4.0V, V <sub>EN</sub> = 0V	$V_{IN} = 4.0V, V_{FN} = 0V$		35		Ω
Thermal Shutdown Threshold (TSHDN)			_	+160	_	°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (THYS	)		_	+20	_	°C

Notes:

6. Short circuit current is measured with V<sub>OUT</sub> pulled to GND.
7. Quiescent current defined here is the difference in current between the input and the output.
8. Dropout voltage is the voltage difference between the input and the output at which the output voltage drops 2% below its nominal value.











## **Typical Performance Characteristics** (continued) (C<sub>IN</sub> = C<sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1µF)



AP7351D Document number: DS42111 Rev. 4 - 2











Time (400µs/div)



Time (400µs/div)



Time (400µs/div)













 $V_{IN (DC)} = 2.5V (5V/div)$ 

I<sub>OUT</sub> = 150mA

V<sub>IN (DC)</sub> = 5.5V (5V/div)

V<sub>OUT (DC)</sub> = 4.5V (2V/div)

V<sub>IN (DC)</sub> = 2.8V (5V/div)

 $V_{EN(DC)}$  = 2V to 0V (2V/div)

V<sub>OUT (DC)</sub> = 1.8V (1V/div)

I<sub>OUT</sub> = 150mA

# Typical Performance Characteristics (continued) (@ T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, C<sub>IN</sub> = C<sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1µF)





Time (400µs/div)

Time (400µs/div)







Time (400µs/div)

# Enable Turn-Off Response $V_{OUT}$ =1.8V



# Enable Turn-Off Response $V_{OUT}$ =4.5V



Time (400µs/div)



## **Application Information**

#### **Output Capacitor**

An output capacitor ( $C_{OUT}$ ) is needed to improve transient response and maintain stability. The AP7351D is stable with very small ceramic output capacitors. The ESR (Equivalent Series Resistance) and capacitance drive the selection. If the application has large load variations, it is recommended to utilize low-ESR bulk capacitors. It is recommended to place ceramic capacitors as close as possible to the load and the GND pin and care should be taken to reduce the impedance in the layout.

#### Input Capacitor

To prevent the input voltage from dropping during load steps, it is recommended to utilize an input capacitor ( $C_{IN}$ ). A minimum 0.1µF ceramic capacitor is recommended between  $V_{IN}$  and GND pins to decouple input power supply glitch. This input capacitor must be located as close as possible to the device to assure input stability and reduce noise. For PCB layout, a wide copper trace is required for both  $V_{IN}$  and GND pins.

#### Enable Control

The AP7351D is turned on by setting the EN pin high, and is turned off by pulling them low. If this feature is not used, the EN pin should be tied to  $V_{IN}$  pin to keep the regulator output on at all time. To ensure proper operation, the signal source used to drive the EN pin must be able to swing above and below the specified turn-on/off voltage thresholds listed in the *Electrical Characteristics* section.

#### Layout Considerations

For good ground loop and stability, the input and output capacitors should be located close to the input, output, and GND pin of the device. The regulator GND pin should be connected to the external circuit ground to reduce voltage drop caused by trace impedance. Ground plane is generally used to reduce trace impedance. Wide trace should be used for large current paths from V<sub>IN</sub> to V<sub>OUT</sub>, and load circuit.

## ESR vs. Output Current

A ceramic type output capacitor is recommended for this series; however, the other output capacitors with low ESR also can be used. The relations between  $I_{OUT}$  (Output Current) and ESR of an output capacitor are shown below. The stable region is marked as the hatched area in the graph. Measurement conditions: Frequency Band: 10Hz to 2MHz, Temperature: -40°C to +85°C.





# **Ordering Information**



De et Marrie en	Package		7" Tape and Reel		
Part Number	Code	Packaging	Quantity	Part Number Suffix	
AP7351D-XXFS4-7B	FS4	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	10,000/Tape & Reel	-7B	
AP7351D-XXXFS4-7B	FS4	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	10,000/Tape & Reel	-7B	
AP7351D-XXW5-7	W5	SOT25	3,000/Tape & Reel	-7	
AP7351D-XXXW5-7	W5	SOT25	3,000/Tape & Reel	-7	



# **Marking Information**

#### (1) SOT25



Part Number	Package Type	Identification Code
AP7351D-08W5-7 (Note 9)	SOT25	C7A
AP7351D-09W5-7 (Note 9)	SOT25	C7N
AP7351D-10W5-7 (Note 9)	SOT25	C7P
AP7351D-12W5-7 (Note 9)	SOT25	C7B
AP7351D-15W5-7	SOT25	C7C
AP7351D-18W5-7	SOT25	C7D
AP7351D-185W5-7 (Note 9)	SOT25	C7E
AP7351D-25W5-7	SOT25	C7F
AP7351D-27W5-7 (Note 9)	SOT25	C7G
AP7351D-28W5-7	SOT25	С7Н
AP7351D-30W5-7 (Note 9)	SOT25	C7J
AP7351D-33W5-7	SOT25	С7К
AP7351D-45W5-7 (Note 9)	SOT25	C7M

Note: 9. This voltage is supported upon request.



# Marking Information (continued)

#### (2) X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)



- XXX : Identification Code
  - <u>Y</u> : Year : 0~9
  - <u>W</u> : Week : A~Z : 1~26 week; a~z : 27~52 week; z represents 52 and 53 week
  - X : Internal Code

Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP7351D-08FS4-7B (Note 9)	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7A
AP7351D-09FS4-7B (Note 9)	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7N
AP7351D-10FS4-7B (Note 9)	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7P
AP7351D-12FS4-7B (Note 9)	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7B
AP7351D-15FS4-7B	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7C
AP7351D-18FS4-7B	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7D
AP7351D-185FS4-7B (Note 9)	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7E
AP7351D-25FS4-7B	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7F
AP7351D-27FS4-7B (Note 9)	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7G
AP7351D-28FS4-7B	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	С7Н
AP7351D-30FS4-7B (Note 9)	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7J
AP7351D-33FS4-7B	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	С7К
AP7351D-45FS4-7B (Note 9)	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)	C7M

Note: 9. This voltage is supported upon request.



## **Package Outline Dimensions**

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

#### (1) Package Type: X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)



X2-	X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)				
Dim	Min	Max	Тур		
Α	-	0.40	0.39		
A1	0.00	0.05	0.02		
A3	-	-	0.13		
b	0.20	0.30	0.25		
D	0.95	1.05	1.00		
D2	0.43	0.53	0.48		
E	0.95	1.05	1.00		
E2	0.43	0.53	0.48		
е	-	-	0.65		
k	0.19	0.29	0.24		
L	0.20	0.30	0.25		
L1	0.02	0.12	0.07		
R	0.02	0.08	0.05		
z	-	-	0.050		
All	All Dimensions in mm				

#### (2) Package Type: SOT25



	SOT25				
Dim	Min	Max	Тур		
Α	0.35	0.50	0.38		
В	1.50	1.70	1.60		
С	2.70	3.00	2.80		
D	-	-	0.95		
Н	2.90	3.10	3.00		
J	0.013	0.10	0.05		
κ	1.00	1.30	1.10		
L	0.35	0.55	0.40		
Μ	0.10	0.20	0.15		
Ν	0.70	0.80	0.75		
α	0°	8°	I		
All D	All Dimensions in mm				



# Suggested Pad Layout

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

#### (1) Package Type: X2-DFN1010-4 (Type B)



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	0.650
Х	0.350
X1	0.112
X2	0.530
X3	1.00
Y	0.350
Y1	0.530
Y2	1.100

(2) Package Type: SOT25



Dimensions	Value
Z	3.20
G	1.60
Х	0.55
Y	0.80
C1	2.40
C2	0.95



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